



THE IMPACT OF GLOBALIZATION ON EDUCATIONAL CHANGE

Dwi Iwan Suranto¹, Saipul Annur², Duski Ibrahim³

¹UIN Raden Fatah Palembang East Java, Indonesia

Email: dwiwansuranto@gmail.com¹, saipulannur_uin@radenfatah.ac.id²,
duski_i@radenfatah.ac.id³

Abstract:

Globalization is a process of losing boundaries between world communities. In the current era of globalization, there are many cultures that enter and develop in Indonesia. Both culture that has a good or bad impact on the lives of Indonesian people. The existence of reporting must be accompanied by a wise attitude so that it can be utilized properly and can become knowledge that has a positive impact on us. Globalization concerns various aspects of life, one of which is education. Because it involves various aspects, globalization greatly affects and changes the order of human life. The purpose of this writer is to determine the impact of globalization on changes in education. The method used in this research is library research or literature study. By searching for various written materials from books, articles, and relevant journals. The results of this study are that globalization is a process of expanding foreign culture into local culture, where there is dependence between countries around the world. Thus giving birth to a global society, which influences human life including education. The results of the growth of globalization have had positive and negative impacts on education. The positive impact is the ease of accessing educational information, increasing the quality of educators, increasing the quality of education. As for the negative impact, the decline in the moral quality of students, the erosion of local culture, and the emergence of fast and instant traditions.

Keywords: *Globalization, educational change*

INTRODUCTION

Changes in globalization that occur quickly and are multidimensional have become the homework of the Indonesian nation, not only to drive away change but also to turn it into an opportunity. In the context of globalization, the world has experienced tremendous changes at all levels, both culturally, economically, and educationally. Challenge Education demands reform Education is the answer globalization problem. The education process in the era of globalization is becoming increasingly complicated due to the diverse needs of various circles.

In the era of globalization, the education sector must adapt and develop, adjust the curriculum, and adjust to various skills needed for global communication. (Vesha Nuriefer Haliza and Dinie Anggraeni Dewi, 2020). In this globalization era, education support technology. If this can be put to good use, then the acceleration of academic progress is higher. On the other hand, if technology not accompanied by the readiness of the community, especially students, to use technology wisely raises serious problems.

The changes that occurred in this era did not only provide a positive impact; this modernization also had a negative effect, raising many problems such as increasingly visible economic disparities between the rich and the poor and, worse, the cause of

delinquency among teenagers. Globalization certainly has an impact on all aspects of life public. Globalization managed to enter and change several factors in the field of education. (Yhesa Rooselia Listiana, 2021)

RESEARCH METHODS

The method used by author uses a literature study. Search for various written materials from books, articles, and relevant journals. Therefore, the information obtained from this study can be used as a reference to strengthen existing arguments. Researchers carried out this literature study after determining the research topic and formulate the problem, and then collect data that is supported on the spot.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

A. Education with a Global Outlook

The 21st century is an increasingly complex and complex world of interdependence. This century is often associated with the birth of the era of globalization. Globalization is defined as an elicited process by an activity or initiative whose impact is sustainable beyond a national and state boundary, with technological advances and information disclosure as the primary support.

When defining the nature of education, then education is a process for humans to recognize themselves with all their potential and understand the reality they face.

B. Education Perspective with a Global Outlook

Education with a global perspective can be studied based on two views, namely, the curricular perspective and the reform perspective. Based on the air curriculum, international education is an educational process that aims to prepare middle-class and educated personnel professionalism by increasing the individual's ability to understand society about the life of the world community. In From this perspective, the development of education with a global perspective has implications for overhauling the education curriculum. Subjects and the courses developed are no longer monolithic but more many are integrative.

Meanwhile, based on the perspective of reform, education is insightful Global is an educational process designed to prepare students with basic intellectual abilities and responsibility to enter a highly competitive life and with a very high degree of interdependence between nations. Education must relate to the educational process that takes place in schools with ever-changing values in a global society. According to the reform perspective, education's implications from a global outlook are not only revamping the curriculum but also overhauling the system, structure and educational process. (H. Muslim, 2018)

C. The Effect of Globalization on Educational Change

1. Positive Impact

Technological advances due to the rapid flow of globalization are changing the teaching pattern in the world of education. Classical teaching turned into teaching based on new technologies such as the internet and computers. In the past, the teacher wrote with a stick of chalk, occasionally making simple pictures or using sounds and other simple means of communicating knowledge and information. While now there are computers. So that writing, film, sound, music, and live images can be combined into one communication process. (Kalbin Salim and Mira Puspa Sari, 2014)

a. Ease in Accessing Educational Information

Digital technology products in the form of technology and information devices can offer many conveniences to their users.

Technological developments provide opportunities for the creation of new methods of learning. That's because technology can offer facilities that make a product Education becomes more meaningful, effective and efficient. (Andalas, 2020)

b. Increasing the Quality of Educators

Ease of accessing educational information directly can improve the quality

of educators. The convenience of the era This globalization should be utilized maximally by educators because, currently, educators can freely see learning trends in the world and look for references from other countries. Advance in the world that is useful in the teaching and learning process.

c. Increasing the Quality of Education

The emergence of the current era of globalization can improve the management of learning abilities; it can also increase the utilization of the learning environment, the existence of appropriate facilities and infrastructure, and the complete evaluation of learning. (Sukiyat, 2019)

2. Negative Impact

a. Declining Student Moral Quality

The negative impact of globalization on education is the decline in the moral quality of students. Information on the internet that freely accessible is very prone to influencing student morale; for example, sites that smell pornographic, as well as the presence of inappropriate photos and videos, are straightforward to access and rampant on social media without any filtration. The existence of harmful content can affect student behaviour both directly and indirectly. Therefore, in order Student morale is not getting damaged; it requires control and attention from parents, teachers and the state.

b. The erosion of local culture

The rapid flow of globalization can also erode local culture in a country. Technological developments allow cultural contact to occur through the mass media, and as a result of outside influences country can enter freely into a country. As a result of this current of globalization, it is feared that culture in Indonesia will disappear due to the fading sense of nationalism, a decrease in character kinship, and the westernized lifestyle of society. As an example, we can see from the symptoms that appear in everyday life that many teenagers in Indonesia dress up imitating Korean and American celebrities. This teenager is wearing clothes that are inappropriate and not to the culture in Indonesia.

c. The Emergence of Fast and Instant Tradition

The following lousy impact of globalization in the world of education is the emergence of fast and instant traditions. An inappropriate attitude towards globalization can make education lose its ideal orientation in the learning process. The direction of education, which initially emphasized the process, has changed to the realm of achieving results. As a result, many people are just stressed about the end result when taking an education, even now there is even more widespread buying and selling of fake diplomas because many people want to get quick and instant profits. Regarding Information and Communication Technology (ICT), in several places, many students are tempted to use their study time to play games offered by these products. Technology product. It's no secret that there are cases of failure of children in learning due to addiction to playing games or the like. (Yadnya, 2020)

CONCLUSION

Globalization is a process of expanding foreign culture into local culture, where there is dependence between countries worldwide. So giving birth to global society, which influences human life, including Education. The result of collapse of globalization has a positive and negative impact on Education. The positive impact is the ease of access to educational information, increasing the quality of educators and Education. As for the negative impact, the decline in the moral quality of students, the erosion of local culture, and the emergence of fast and instant traditions.

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